

# Mastering NT Greek

## 10. Shocking the Future

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Baker Academic

# Quick Review PAI verbs

■ λύω I loose

λύεις You loose

λύει S/he looses

λύομεν We loose

λύετε You all loose

λύουσι(ν) They loose

## 2-1-2 Noun Paradigms

2	1	2
■ λόγος	γραφή	ἱερόν
■ λόγου	γραφῆς	ἱεροῦ
■ λόγῳ	γραφῇ	ἱερῶ
■ λόγον	γραφῆν	ἱερόν
■ λόγοι	γραφαί	ἱερά
■ λόγων	γραφῶν	ἱερῶν
■ λόγοις	γραφαῖς	ἱεροῖς
■ λόγους	γραφάς	ἱερά

# The "is" verb ΠΑΙ -- εἶμί

- εἶμί I am                      ἐσμέν We are  
εἶ You are                      ἐστέ You are  
ἐστί(ν) S/he/it is                      εἰσί(ν) They are
- Remember εἶμί takes nominatives on both sides (predicate nominative)

# Person Personal Pronoun

- |      | Singular |     | Plural |
|------|----------|-----|--------|
| Nom. | ἐγώ      | σου | ἡμεῖς  |
| Gen. | μου      | σοῦ | ἡμῶν   |
| Dat. | μοι      | σοι | ἡμῖν   |
| Acc. | με       | σε  | ἡμᾶς   |
- αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό (he, she, it)



# Rapping the Lord's Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς·  
father our the one in heaven
- ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου  
make holy name your
- ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου·  
let come kingdom your
- γενηθήτω τὸ θέλημά σου,  
let be will your

# English Introduction

## ■ Tenses in English

- ◆ Present: We go to the mountains.
- ◆ Past: We went to the mountains
- ◆ Future: We will go to the mountains.

## ■ Three types of future: PID

- ◆ Predictive: I will go.
- ◆ Imperative: You shall go!
- ◆ Deliberative rhetorical: Shall we go?



# Shape of the Future in Greek

■ λύσω

I will loose

■ λύσεις

You will loose

■ λύσει

S/he/it will loose

■ Chant this one

λύσομεν

We will loose

λύσετε

You all will loose

λύσουσι(ν)

They will loose

# Future Active Indicative Chant

■ λύσω  
λύσεις  
λύσει

λύσομεν  
λύσετε  
λύσουσι(ν)

# Future Middle Paradigm

■ λύσομαι

I will loose (for myself)

λυσόμεθα

We will loose (for ourselves)

■ λύσῃ

You will loose (for yourself)

λύσεσθε

You all will loose (for yourselves)

■ λύσεται

S/he/it will loose (for himself)

λύσονται

They will loose (for themselves)

■ Chant this:

λύσομαι, -ῃ, -εται, -όμεθα, -εσθε, -ονται

# Future Middle Chant

- λύσομαι, -ομεθα,  
-η, -εσθε,  
-εταί, -ονται

# Sigma Addition - 5 Variations

- **Palatals:** κ, γ, or χ + σ = ξ
  - ◆ ἔχω --- ἔξω I will have
  - ◆ ἄγω --- ἄξω I will lead, bring
- **Labials:** π, β, or φ + σ = ψ
  - ◆ βλέπω --- βλέψω I will see
  - ◆ γράφω --- γράψω I will write
- **Dentals:** τ, δ, or θ + σ = σ
  - ◆ πείθω --- πείσω I will persuade
- **Sibilants:** σ or ζ + σ = σ
  - ◆ σώζω --- σώσω I will save

## Sigma Addition--Lemoners

- **Liquids (Lemoner):** λ, μ, ν, or ρ + σ =  $\hat{\text{}}$
- The liquid and sigma collapse into a circumflex. Beware of these as they often can be mistaken as a present tense verb.
  - ◆ μένω ---> μενω̂  
I will remain
  - ◆ ἀποστέλλω ---> ἀποστελω̂  
I will send

## Sigma Shifting Chart

Palatals

$\kappa, \gamma, \text{ or } \chi + \sigma = \xi$

Dentals

$\tau, \delta, \text{ or } \theta + \sigma = \sigma$

Labials

$\pi, \beta, \text{ or } \phi + \sigma = \psi$

Sibilants

$\sigma \text{ or } \zeta + \sigma = \sigma$

Liquids (lemoner)

$\lambda, \mu, \nu, \text{ or } \rho + \sigma = \hat{\text{~}}$

# Future of Being: εἶμι

■ ἔσομαι

I will be

■ ἔσῃ

You will be

■ ἔσται

S/he/it will be

ἐσόμεθα

We will be

ἔσεσθε

You all will be

ἔσονται

They will be



## Deponent Future

- Sometimes verbs are regular in the present but deponent in the future
- λαμβάνω      λήμψομαι      I will take
- γινώσκω      γνώσομαι      I will know

## 4 Future Bad Boys

- ἔρχομαι      ἐλεύσομαι      I will go/come
- λέγω      ἐρῶ      I will say
- γινώσκω      γνώσομαι      I will know
- λαμβάνω      λήψομαι      I will take

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ



life

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ θάνατος, -ου, ὁ



death

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

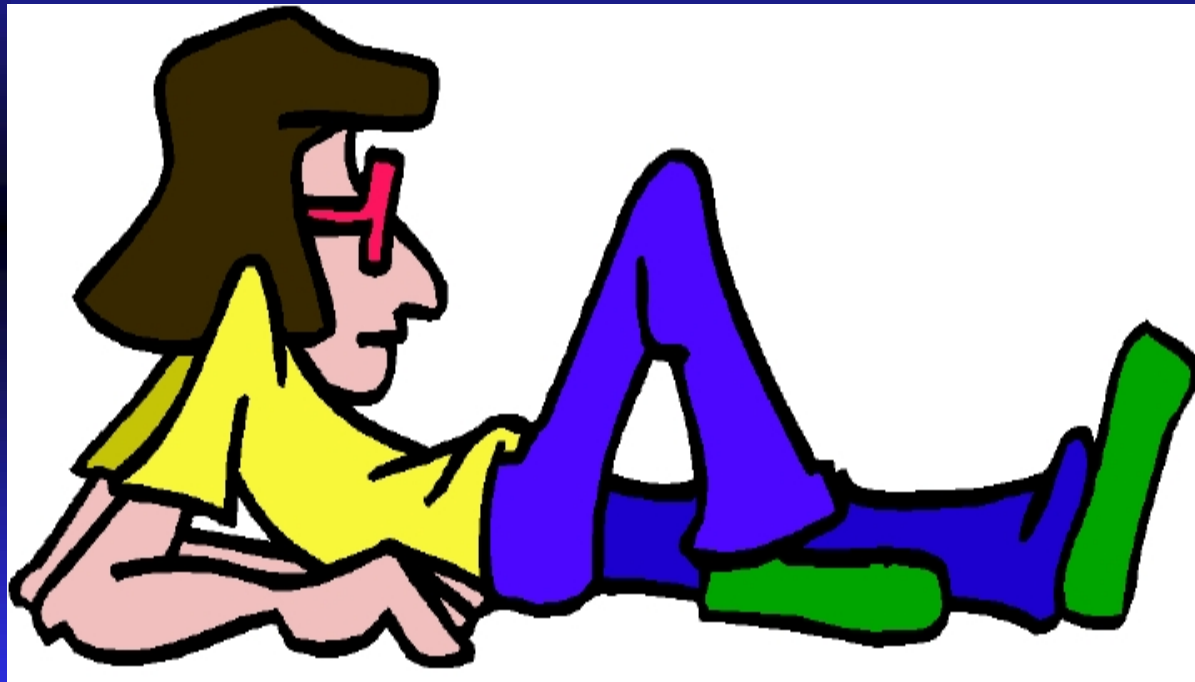
■ κρίνω



I judge

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ μένω



I remain

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ μόνος, -η, -ον



only, alone

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ νῦν



now



# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ οὐδέ



and not, nor

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

## ■ Παῦλος



Paul

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

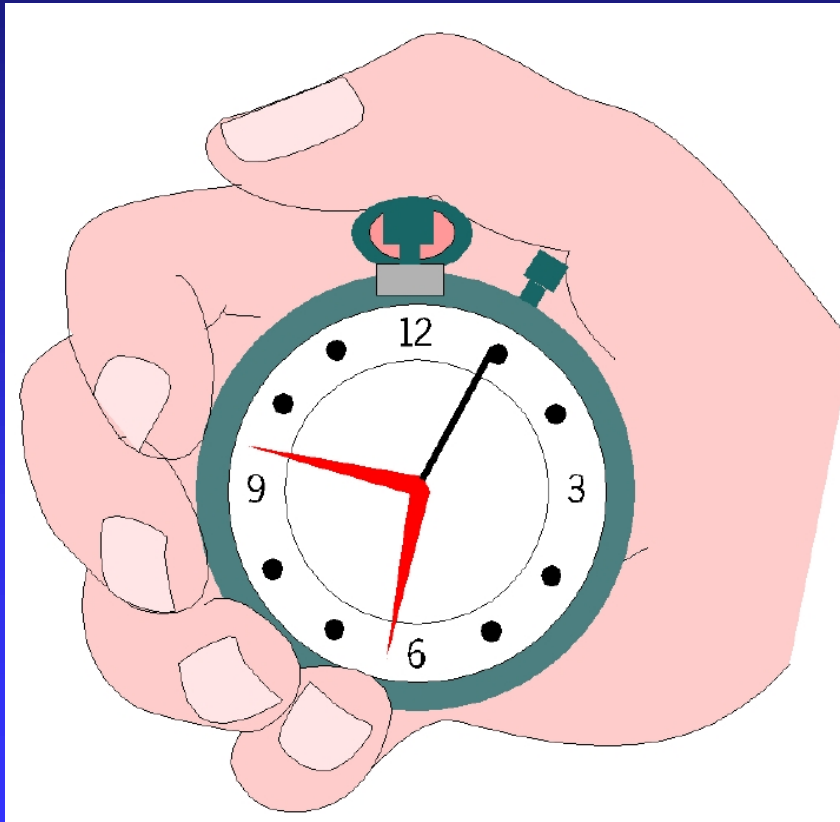
■ σωζω



I save

# Chapter 10 Vocabulary

■ ΤΌΤΕ



then